

## References

### Book

Singapore, C. S. (2021). *The Singapore Cybersecurity Strategy 2021* . October: Cyber Security Agency of Singapore.

### More than Two Authors

Goh, J., Kang, H., Koh, Z. X., Lim, J. W., Ng, C. W., Sher, G., et al. (2020). Cyber Risk Surveillance: A Case Study of Singapore. *IMF eLIBRARY*, 1-31.

### Journal Articles

Chandra, S., & Bhonsle, R. (2015). National Security: Concept, Measurement and. *Strategic Analysis*, 1-24.

Cheah, M. (2022). Singapore companies pay average S\$1.5m after ransomware attack: report. *THE BUSINESS TIME*.

CNA. (2022). *Inter-agency task force set up to coordinate efforts as ransomware cases surge*. Singapore: 19 Okt.

Dr Ruchika Gupta, D. S. (2017). A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF CYBER THREATS IN EMERGING ECONOMIES . *Globus An International Journal of Management & IT*, 1-5.

Gupta, D. R., & Agarwal, D. S. (2017). A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF CYBER THREATS IN EMERGING. *Globus An International Journal of Management & IT*, 1-5.

Luk, C. Y. (2019). Chapter 5 Strengthening Cybersecurity in Singapore : Challenges, Responses, and the Way forward. *IGI GLOBAL*, 4.

McAfee Labs. (n.d.). Understanding Ransomware and Strategies to Defeat it. *McAfee Labs*, 1-18.

*The National Security Concept*. (n.d.). Understanding Ransomware. (2022). *McAfee Together is power*, 1-18.

Murphy, K. M., & Topel, R. H. (2013). American Economic Review. *Economics of National Security Some Basic Economics of National Security*, 508-511.

Ponraj, S. (2021). Ransomware: ASEAN Leaders Should Seize the Momentum. *RSiS*, 1-4.

### Webpages

ASEAN\_ADMIN. (2022, December 2). *ASEAN TECH & SEC SOUTH EAST ASIAN NATIONS*. Retrieved from Blueprint to Protect Singapore from Ransomware Attacks: <https://aseantechsec.com/blueprint-to-protect-singapore-from-ransomware-attacks/>

Cheah, M. (n.d.). *Singapore companies pay average S\$1.5m after ransomware attack: report*. Retrieved Jun 08, 2022, from THE BUSINESS TIMES: <https://www.businesstimes.com.sg/startups-tech/technology/singapore-companies-pay-average-s15m-after-ransomware-attack-report>

*Cybersecurity threats to cost organisations in Singapore US\$17.7 billion in economic losses*. (2018, May 18). Retrieved from Microsoft: <https://news.microsoft.com/en-sg/2018/05/18/cybersecurity-threats-to-cost-organisations-in-singapore-us17-7-billion-in-economic-losses/>

Joseph Goh, M. H. (n.d.). *Cyber Risk Surveillance: A Case Study of Singapore*. Retrieved 10 Feb, 2020, from IMF eLibrary: <https://www.elibrary.imf.org/view/journals/001/2020/028/article-A001-en.xml>

*Ransomware and phishing attacks continued to threaten Singapore organisations and individuals in 2021*. (2022, Aug 29). Retrieved from A Singapore Government Agency Website: <https://www.csa.gov.sg/News/Press-Releases/ransomware-and-phishing-attacks-continued-to-threaten-singapore-organisations-and-individuals-in-2021>

*RANSOMWARE AND THE ECRIIME ECOSYSTEM*. (2022). Retrieved from BS SIDES Singapore: <https://bsidessg.org/schedule/ransomware-and-the-ecrime-ecosystem/>

*Ransomware attacks threaten nations, 137 S'pore firms fell prey in 2021: CSA*. (2022, AUG 29). Retrieved Dominic Low 29, 2022, from THE STRAITS TIMES: <https://www.straitstimes.com/tech/tech-news/ransomware-attacks-threaten-nations-137-spore-firms-fell-prey-in-2021-csa>

Siew, A. (2022, Aug 29). *TECHGOONDU*. Retrieved from Ransomware attacks, cybercrime cases on the rise in Singapore in 2021: CSA: <https://www.techgoondu.com/2022/08/29/ransomware-attacks-cybercrime-cases-on-the-rise-in-singapore-in-2021-csa/>

Yu, E. (2022, Aug 29). *Singapore clocks higher ransomware attacks, warns of IoT risks*. Retrieved from ZDNET: <https://www.zdnet.com/article/singapore-clocks-higher-ransomware-attacks-warns-of-iot-risks/>

## Reports

Report.pdf, C. R. (2022). *Singapore's Counter Ransomware Task Force Report*. Singapore: November.

## **Youtube**

BSides Singapore. (2021, September 29). *Ransomware and the eCrime Ecosystem | Aaron Aubrey Ng | BSides Singapore Conference 2021* [Video]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hsi-chq5xk0&t=170s>

CNA. (2022, October 19). *Inter-agency task force set up to coordinate efforts as ransomware cases surge* [Video]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MHR2lk68Qkg&t=36s>

WION The World is One News. (2022, October 27). *Singapore sets up ransomware task force to tackle rising threat to businesses from cyber- attacks* [Video]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R6TfNC2kFoo>