



**THE ROLE OF UNITED NATIONS IN PROVIDING ASSISTANCE TO
SUPPORT RECONCILIATION AND JUSTICE FOR RWANDAN
PEOPLE AFTER GENOCIDE IN 1999 - 2002**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

**Submitted as one of the requirements to obtain
Sarjana Sosial (S.sos)**

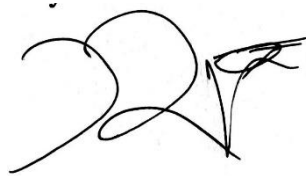
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CIKARANG**

FEBRUARY 2023

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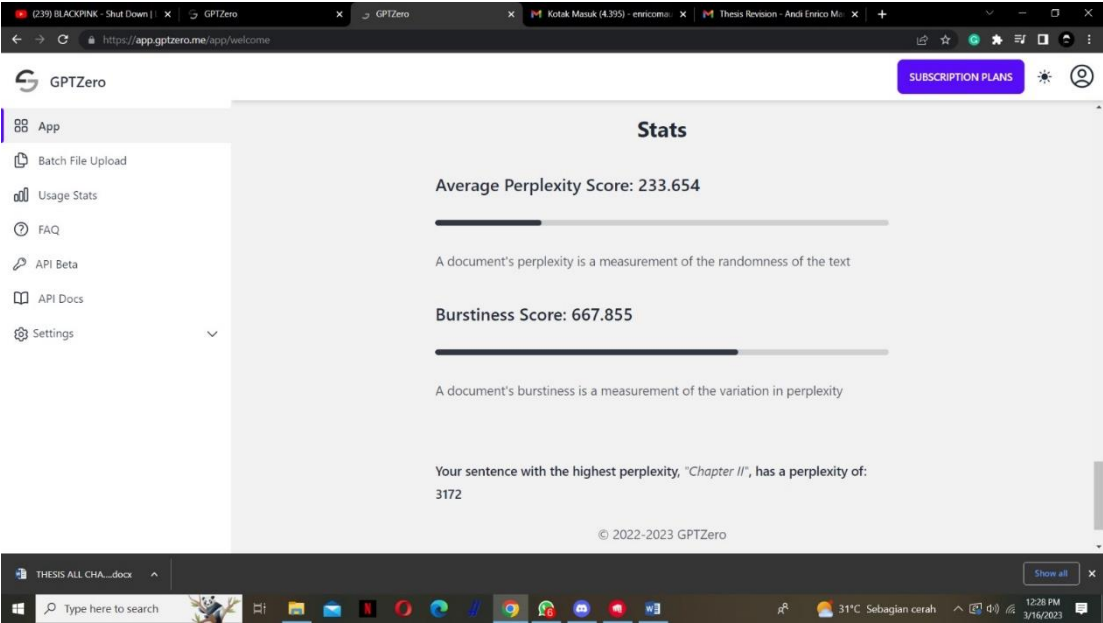
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ABSTRACT

The occurrence of ethnic massacres in Rwanda which became one of the acts of genocide has caused serious violations of human rights which the violation drew a response from international organizations namely the United Nations to provide a follow-up to the incident based on the convention that approves the provision of punishment for every act of genocide, so that, the Rwandan genocide is a source of problems that make a big reason for the establishment of a reconciliation system by the Rwandan Patriotic Front to restore unity of good relations in the social environment by giving the right to justice to victims and perpetrators of genocide. The objective of this study is to find out how the United Nations provided assistance to Rwanda to support the reconciliation process in 1999 to 2002. This study uses qualitative methods to analyze the data that has been collected to answer the problems in this study. The research found that this study showed the United Nations passed resolution 955 to establish the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR) with the aim of providing justice to the perpetrators of genocide which became one of the important points to support the reconciliation process.

Keywords: *Genocide, Reconciliation, Justice and Crimes against Humanity, International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, United Nations.*

ABSTRAK

Kejadian pembantaian suku di Rwanda yang menjadi salah satu tindakan genosida telah menyebabkan pelanggaran serius hak asasi manusia yang dimana pelanggaran tersebut menarik respon dari organisasi internasional yaitu Perserikatan bangsa-bangsa untuk memberikan tindak lanjut atas kejadian tersebut berdasarkan konvensi yang menyetujui pemberian hukuman kepada setiap tindakan genosida, sehingga, genosida Rwanda menjadi sumber masalah yang menjadikan alasan besar didirikannya sistem rekonsiliasi oleh Rwandan Patriotic Front untuk mengembalikan persatuan hubungan baik di lingkungan sosial dengan memberikan hak keadilan kepada korban dan pelaku genosida. Objektif dari penelitian ini untuk mengetahui bagaimana Perserikatan bangsa-bangsa memberikan bantuan kepada Rwanda untuk mendukung proses rekonsiliasi pada tahun 1999 sampai 2002. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif untuk menganalisis data yang telah dikumpulkan untuk menjawab permasalahan pada penelitian ini. Hasil penelitian ini sendiri menunjukkan Perserikatan bangsa-bangsa mengeluarkan resolusi 955 untuk mendirikan International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR) dengan tujuan untuk memberikan keadilan kepada para pelaku genosida yang menjadi salah satu point penting untuk mendukung proses rekonsiliasi.

Kata kunci: *Genosida, Rekonsiliasi, Keadilan dan Kejahatan terhadap Kemanusiaan, Pengadilan Pidana Internasional untuk Rwanda, Perserikatan Bangsa-Bangsa.*

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This thesis is made to fulfill the final assignment of lectures and as one of the requirements to obtain a Bachelor's degree in International Relations Program Faculty of Humanities President University. In addition, this thesis is also made as a form of implementation of the knowledge gained during my study in International Relations.

The author realizes that the thesis is far from perfect. Therefore, the author hopes to learn more in implementing the knowledge gained. This thesis is certainly not separated from the guidance, criticism, suggestions, and direction from various parties. Therefore, on this occasion I would like to express my deepest gratitude to:

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LIST OF ACRONYMS

ICC	= International Criminal Court
ICTR	= International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
IO	= International Organization
MRND	= Mouvement Revolutionaire Nationale pour leDeveloppement
NURC	= National Unity and Reconciliation Commission
OECD	= Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
PARMEHUTU	= Parti du Mouvement de l'Emancipation Hutu
RPF	= Rwandan Patriotic Front
RPA	= Rwandan Patriotic Army
SDG	= Sustainable Development Goal
UNAR	= Union Nationale Rwandaise
UN	= United Nations
UNSC	= United Nations Security Council
UNAMIR	= United Nations Assistance Mission for Rwanda

