



**REPUBLIC INDONESIA'S  
PRACTICES ON BLUE  
ECONOMY PRINCIPLES IN PROTECTING THE  
SEA OF SULAWESI FROM ILLEGAL,  
UNREPORTED AND UNREGULATED FISHING  
(2015-2019)**

**UNDERGRADUATE THESIS**

**Submitted as one of the requirements to  
obtain  
Sarjana Sosial**

**By:**

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INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS STUDY PROGRAM  
CIKARANG**

**SEPTEMBER 2021**

## **THESIS ADVISER RECOMMENDATION LETTER**

This thesis entitled “REPUBLIC INDONESIA'S PRACTICES ON BLUE ECONOMY PRINCIPLES IN PROTECTING THE SEA OF SULAWESI FROM ILLEGAL, UNREPORTED AND UNREGULATED FISHING (2015-2019)” prepares and submitted by Calvin Kurniawan Tan in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of International Relations in the Faculty of Business and International Relations has been reviewed and found to have satisfied the requirements for a thesis fit to be examined. I therefore recommend this thesis of Oral Defence.

Cikarang, Indonesia, 28 September 2021



**Drs. Teuku Rezasyah, MA, Ph.D.**

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Study Program : International Relations

Faculty : Humanities

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Panel Examiner 1



**Drs. Teuku Rezasyah, MA, Ph.D.**

Panel Examiner 2



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## **ABSTRACT**

Indonesia as the largest archipelagic state have a vast territorial water that are very resourceful whether renewable and unrenowable resources. Yet, the insecurity to its maritime domain exists in many forms, one of many insecurities that faced by Indonesia is the issue of Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing or IUU Fishing. Not only harming the sustainability but IUU Fishing may also resulted in smuggling, piracy and other harming activities. Sea of Sulawesi has become a red zone for IUU Fishing activities done by both foreign and national fishing vessels. This study will discuss further how Indonesia implement the Blue Economy Principles as the protection from IUU Fishing especially in the Sea of Sulawesi. This study uses the methodology of Maritime Security introduce by Christian Buerger and using other literature to support the study. Through the research, writer have concluded that Indonesia have implement the Blue Economy Principle through the prohibition of fishing gear such as trawls and seine nets and making the zoning plan to conserve the water areas to protect the ecosystem and prevent overfishing. Not only issuing regulations to deter IUU Fishing, but Indonesia also projects its power capacity through the monitoring activities of SATGAS 115 and sinking the IUU Fishing vessels through the court decision

***Keywords: IUU Fishing, Blue Economy, Sea of Sulawesi***

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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

THESIS ADVISER RECOMMENDATION LETTER.....	i
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY .....	ii
PANEL OF EXAMINER APPROVAL SHEET .....	iii
PLAGIARISM CHECK RESULT.....	iv
ADVISOR’S APPROVAL FOR PUBLICATION.....	vi
SCIENTIFIC PUBLICATION APPROVAL FOR ACADEMIC INTEREST .....	vii
ABSTRACT .....	viii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	x
LIST OF TABLES .....	xii
LIST OF FIGURES.....	xiii
LIST OF ACRONYMS.....	xiv
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION .....	1
I.1. Background of the Studies .....	1
I.2. Problem Identification .....	7
I.3. Statement of the Problem.....	10
I.4. Research Objectives.....	10
I.5. Significance of the Study .....	11
I.6. Theoretical Framework.....	11
I.7. Scope and Limitations of The Study.....	14
I.8. Research Methodology .....	14
I.8.1. Research Method .....	14
I.8.2. Research Framework .....	15
I.8.3. Research Time and Place.....	16

I.9.	Structure of Thesis .....	16
CHAPTER II THE NEXUS BETWEEN BLUE ECONOMY, IUU FISHING AND		
	INDONESIAN MARITIME SECURITY .....	18
II.1.	The Importance of Indonesian Maritime Security .....	18
II.2.	Blue Economy Principles.....	30
II.3.	Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing.....	38
II.4.	The Correlation between Indonesian Maritime Security, IUU Fishing, and Blue Economy .....	46
CHAPTER III THE PRACTICES OF INDONESIA ON BLUE ECONOMY PRINCIPLES .		
III.1.	The Rational of National and International Framework .....	54
	III.1.1. National Framework .....	54
	III.1.2. International Framework .....	65
III.2.	Development of Marine Environment in the Sea of Sulawesi.....	69
	III.2.1. Regional Conservation Zoning Plan .....	70
	III.2.2. Trawls and Seines Prohibition .....	76
III.3.	Development of Human Security against IUU Fishing in the Sea of Sulawesi....	80
CHAPTER IV THE ANALYSIS OF INDONESIA IMPLEMENTATION ON BLUE		
	ECONOMY PRINCIPLES IN THE SEA OF SULAWESI.....	85
IV.1.	Analysis on the Development of Environment in the Sea of Sulawesi .....	86
IV.2.	Analysis on the Development of Human Security against IUU Fishing in the Sea of Sulawesi.....	89
CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS.....		
		92
BIBLIOGRAPHY .....		
		94

## **LIST OF TABLES**

Table 1. Actual Percentage of Supervised WPP Coverage from Illegal Fishing in 2010-2014

Table 2. Province of Kalimantan Utara Coastal and Small Islands Conservation Areas and Waters  
Conservation based on Regional Regulation no. 4 years 2018

Table 3. Province of Sulawesi Tengah Coastal and Small Islands Conservation Areas and Waters  
Conservation based on Regional Regulation no. 10 years 2017

Table 4. Province of Gorontalo Coastal and Small Islands Conservation Areas and Waters  
Conservation based on Regional Regulation no. 4 years 2018

Table 5. Capture Fishery Production in Provinces directly Bordered with the Sea of Sulawesi year  
2015-2018

## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. Maritime Security Matrix by Christian Buerger.....	1
Figure 2. Overfished Fishery Products in Indonesia .....	3
Figure 3. Maritime Security Matrix by Christian Buerger (2014).....	13
Figure 4. Indonesia Maritime Zone Illustration by I Made Arsana (2014) in Patmasari et. al (2016) .....	24
Figure 5 Republic of Indonesia Fishery Management Territory (WPPNRI) Map based on the Ministerial Decree No.18/PERMEN-KP/2014 .....	26
Figure 6. The Map WPPNRI 716 based on Ministerial Decree No.18-year 2014 .....	27
Figure 7. Indonesia-Philippines Maritime Border .....	28
Figure 8. Maritime Border Between Indonesia and Malaysia in the Sea of Sulawesi.....	29
Figure 9. Connection between Blue Economy and National Marine Policy .....	35
Figure 10. Province of Kalimantan Utara map based on the Law No. 20 year 2012 regarding the establishment of Kalimantan Utara Province .....	72
Figure 11. Forms of Bottom Trawls .....	77
Figure 12. Forms of Midwater Trawls .....	78
Figure 13. Otter Twin Trawls .....	78
Figure 14. Pukat Dorong.....	78
Figure 16. Forms of Boat or Vessel Seines.....	79
Figure 15. Beach Seine .....	78
Figure 17. Aerial Traps .....	78
Figure 18. Muro Ami .....	78

## LIST OF ACRONYMS

APEC	Asian Pacific Economic Community
ASEAN	Association of South-east Asia Nation
BAKAMLA	Badan Keamanan Laut
EEZ	Exclusive Economic Zone
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organizations
GT	Gross Tonnes
IORA	Indian Ocean Rim Association
IPOA-IUU	International Plan of Action to deter Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing
IUU	Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing
JPWG-MOC	Joint Permanent Working Group on Maritime Ocean Concern
KIA	Kapal Ikan Asing
KII	Kapal Ikan Indonesia
KKL	Kawasan Konservasi Laut
KKKL	Kawasan Konservasi Kelautan Lainnya
KKM	Kawasan Konservasi Maritim
KKP	Kementerian Kelautan dan Perikanan
KKPD	Kawasan Konservasi Perairan Daerah
PCP	Provisional Common Point
POLRI	Polisi Republik Indonesia
PTSB	Provisional Territorial Sea Boundaries
RENSTRA	Rencana Strategis
RMFO	Regional Management Fishery Organization
RPJMN	Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah Nasional
RPJPN	Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Panjang Nasional
RZWP3K	Rencana Zonasi Wilayah Pesisir dan Pulau-pulau Kecil
TNA	Training Needs Analysis
UN	United Nations
UNCLOS	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea
WP3K	Wilayah Pesisir dan Pulau-pulau Kecil
WPPNRI	Wilayah Pengelolaan Perikanan Negara Republik Indonesia