

THE EFFECT OF IMPLEMENTATION OF PSAK 72, RETURN ON ASSETS, COMPANY SIZE TOWARDS COMPANY VALUE ON PROPERTY AND REAL ESTATE COMPANY LISTED ON IDX 2018-2021

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

Submitted as one of the requirements to obtain Sarjana Akuntansi

> By: NOVIA AWALIA RAMADHAN 008202000092

FACULTY OF BUSINESS
ACCOUNTING STUDY PROGRAM
CIKARANG
SEPTEMBER, 2023

PANEL OF EXAMINERS APPROVAL

The Panel of Examiners declare that the undergraduate thesis entitled "The Effect of Implementation of PSAK 72, Return on Assets, Company Size towards Company Value on Property and Real Estate Companies Listed on IDX 2018-2021" that was submitted by Novia Awalia Ramadhan majoring in Accounting from the Faculty of Business was assessed and approved to have passed the Oral Examination on Friday, September 22th, 2023.

Panel of Examiner

Andi Ina Yustina, M.Sc., CMA.

Chair of Panel Examiner

Mila Austria Reyes, BSBA, CPA, MBA.

Examiner I

Dr. Josep Ginting, CFA.

Advisor

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

In my capacity as an active student of President University and as the author of the undergraduate thesis/final project/business plan (underline that applies) stated below:

Name : Novia Awalia Ramadhan

Student ID number : 008202000092

Study Program : Accounting

Faculty : Business

I hereby declare that my undergraduate thesis/final project/business plan entitled "THE EFFECT OF IMPLEMENTATION OF PSAK 72, RETURN ON ASSETS, COMPANY SIZE TOWARDS COMPANY VALUE ON PROPERTY AND REAL ESTATE COMPANY LISTED ON IDX 2018-2021" is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, an original piece of work based on sound academic principles. If there is any plagiarism, including but not limited to Artificial Intelligence plagiarism, is detected in this undergraduate thesis/final project/business plan, I am willing to be personally responsible for the consequences of these acts of plagiarism, and accept the sanctions against these acts in accordance with the rules and policies of President University.

I also declare that this work, either in whole or in part, has not been submitted to another university to obtain a degree.

Cikarang, September 8th 2023

Novia Awalia Ramadhan

SCIENTIFIC PUBLICATION APPROVAL FOR ACADEMIC INTEREST

As a student of the President University, I, the undersigned:

Name : Novia Awalia Ramadhan

Student ID number : 008202000092

Study program : Accounting

for the purpose of development of science and technology, certify, and approve to

give President University a non-exclusive royalty-free right upon my final report

with the title:

THE EFFECT OF IMPLEMENTATION OF PSAK 72, RETURN ON

ASSETS, COMPANY SIZE TOWARDS COMPANY VALUE ON PROPERTY

AND REAL ESTATE COMPANY LISTED ON IDX 2018-2021

With this non-exclusive royalty-free right, President University is entitled to

converse, to convert, to manage in a database, to maintain, and to publish my final

report. There are to be done with the obligation from President University to mention

my name as the copyright owner of my final report.

This statement I made in truth.

Cikarang, September 8th 2023

Novia Awalia Ramadhan

iii

ADVISOR'S APPROVAL FOR PUBLICATION

As a lecturer of the President University, I, the undersigned:

Advisor's Name : Dr. Josep Ginting, CFA.

NIDN : 20141100502

Study program : Accounting

Faculty : Business

declare that following thesis:

Title of undergraduate thesis: The Effect of Implementation of PSAK 72, Return on Assets, Company Size towards Company Value on Property and Real Estate Company Listed on IDX 2018-2021

Undergraduate Thesis author: Novia Awalia Ramadhan

Student ID number : 008202000092

will be published in journal / institution's repository / proceeding / unpublish

Cikarang, September 8th 2023

Dr. Josep Ginting, CFA.

PLAGIARISM CHECK RESULT

THE EFFECT OF IMPLEMENTATION OF PSAK 72, RETURN ON ASSETS, COMPANY SIZE TOWARDS COMPANY VALUE ON PROPERTY AND REAL ESTATE COMPANIES LISTED ON IDX 2018-2021

The Effect of Implementation of PSAK 72, Return on Assets, Company Size towards Company Value on Property and Real Esate Companies Listed on IDX 2018-2021

ORIGINALITY REPORT				
15% SIMILARITY INDEX	9% INTERNET SOURCES	4% PUBLICATIONS	12% STUDENT PAPER	S
PRIMARY SOURCES				
Submitte Student Paper	ed to Sunway E	ducation Grou	p	29
2 Submitte Student Paper	ed to Universita	s Jenderal Soe	edirman	19
3 Submitte Student Paper	ed to Sim Unive	rsity		1 9
4 WWW.res	searchgate.net			1,9
5 www.ba	kertilly.com			1,
6 Submitte Student Paper	ed to University	of Glasgow		1,
7 Submitte Student Paper	ed to President	University		1%
8 cma.org				1 %

9	Internet Source	<1%
10	www.coursehero.com Internet Source	<1%
11	Submitted to University of Birmingham Student Paper	<1%
12	Submitted to University of Iowa Student Paper	<1%
13	Submitted to Universitas Muhammadiyah Ponorogo Student Paper	<1%
14	Submitted to Liberty University Student Paper	<1%
15	Submitted to University of East London Student Paper	<1%
16	www.lipinedu.cn Internet Source	<1%
17	repository.president.ac.id Internet Source	<1%
18	Submitted to National School of Business Management NSBM, Sri Lanka Student Paper	<1%
19	Putri Dwi Wahyuni, Danang Choirul Umam. "The Effect of Credit Risk, Capital Adequacy and Operational Efficiency on Banking	<1%

Financial Performance with a Profitability Approach", International Journal of Economics, Business and Management Research, 2023

Publication

20	egrove.olemiss.edu Internet Source	<1%
21	Submitted to University of Lancaster Student Paper	<1%
22	Submitted to University of Bolton Student Paper	<1%
23	AICPA. "Asset Management", Wiley, 2019	<1%
24	Submitted to PSB Academy (ACP eSolutions) Student Paper	<1%
25	usermanual.wiki Internet Source	<1%
25		<1 _%
Ξ	Internet Source www.slideshare.net	
26	www.slideshare.net Internet Source Submitted to CSU, San Diego State University	<1%
26	www.slideshare.net Internet Source Submitted to CSU, San Diego State University Student Paper eprints.unmer.ac.id	<1%

30	academicprojectsbangalore.com Internet Source	<1%
31	www.saudiacatering.com Internet Source	<1%
32	Submitted to Victoria University Student Paper	<1%
33	Submitted to Ryerson University Student Paper	<1%
34	www.idealconsultax.com Internet Source	<1%
35	Submitted to Far Eastern University Student Paper	<1%
36	www.atlantis-press.com Internet Source	<1%
37	Submitted to University of Johannsburg Student Paper	<1%
38	estatedocbox.com Internet Source	<1%
39	vdocument.in Internet Source	<1%

Exclude quotes Off
Exclude bibliography Off

Exclude matches

Off

Stats

Average Perplexity Score: 74.333

A document's perplexity is a measurement of the randomness of the text

Burstiness Score: 56.657

A document's burstiness is a measurement of the variation in perplexity

Your sentence with the highest perplexity, "Thus, PSAK 72 requires companies to carry 2 out transaction analysis before recognizing revenue, which includes analyzing the development of increased asset value and the existence of an agreed contract payment stage agreement (Halim & Herawati, 2020).", has a perplexity of: 237

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The researcher would like to praise and thank to Allah SWT, the Almighty, for the endless grace and blessing during the process of writing this research so the researcher can finish this research successfully in time.

This thesis is a requirement for achieving a bachelor's degree in accounting at the Faculty of Business Accounting Study Program, President University. Thanks to the moral and material support of several friends, the author was eventually able to face and overcome the challenges and barriers necessary to successfully complete this thesis. Furthermore, the researcher would also like to express sincere gratitude and appreciation towards the people who always help, support, and give suggestions for the better writing of this research, without them, this research would not have met the objectives of this study. Which among them:

- 1. The Dean of the Faculty of Business President University, Dr. Iman Permana, B.S.(P.E.), M.M.
- 2. The Head of the Accounting Study Program, Mila Austria Reyes BSBA., CPA., MBA, for her encouragement and heartfelt support to us accounting Students.
- 3. Srieatun as the Secretary of the Accounting Study Program, President University, for helping the process of thesis and defense.
- 4. My dearest thesis advisor, Dr. Josep Ginting, CFA, for his invaluable guidance, suggestion, and support at all times until I finish this research. Without his guidance, this thesis would not be possible and I'm truly grateful for his assistance.

- 5. My family, especially for my parents, the ones who truly cares without giving any words. I can never thank enough for all the love and support, financially and morally. The encouragement and prayers that comes from them keeps me motivated and makes me feel blessed.
- 6. My beloved friends, Neza, Mutia, Afrah, Amanda, Chaca and all my college friends and everybody that has not been mentioned, who gives invaluable memories, experience, and support throughout my university life, especially while making this thesis. Your support means a lot for me.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PAGE COV	ER0
PANEL OF	EXAMINERS APPROVALi
STATEMEN	NT OF ORIGINALITYii
SCIENTIFIC	C PUBLICATION APPROVAL FOR ACADEMIC INTERESTiii
ADVISOR'	S APPROVAL FOR PUBLICATIONiv
PLAGIARIS	SM CHECK RESULTv
ACKNOWI	EDGEMENTx
TABLE OF	CONTENTS xii
LIST OF FI	GURESxv
LIST OF TA	ABLESxvi
ABSTRACT	Γxvii
INTISARI	xviii
CHAPTER	I1
1.1. Res	search Background
1.2 Res	search Problem4
1.3 Res	search Objectives5
1.4 Res	search Scope and Limitation
1.5 Res	search Benefits5
CHAPTER	II7
2.1 The	eory7
2.1.1	Signaling Theory
2.1.2	Financial Statement 8
2.1.3	Company Value
2.1.4	PSAK 72
2.1.5	Profitability Ratio

	2.1	.6	Company Size	23
	2.2	Hy	pothesis development	24
	2.2	.1	Implementation of PSAK 72's influence on Company Value	24
	2.2	.2	Return on Assets influence on Company Value	25
	2.2	.3	Company Size influence on Company Value	25
	2.3	Res	search framework	26
C	СНАРТ	ER I	Ш	27
	3.1	Sec	condary Data Collecting and Processing	27
	3.2	Vai	riables and Measurement	28
	3.2	.1	Dependent Variable	29
	3.2	.2	Independent Variable	29
	3.3	Dat	a Analysis Method	31
	3.3	.1	Descriptive Statistic Analysis	31
	3.3	.2	Panel Data Regression Analysis	31
	3.3	.3	Estimation of Panel Data Regression Models	32
	3.3	.4	Selection of Panel Data Regression Model	33
	3.3	.5	Classical Assumption Analysis	35
	3.3	.6	Hypothesis Analysis	36
C	СНАРТ	ER I	IV	39
	4.1	Dat	a Analysis	39
	4.2	Des	scriptive Statistic Analysis	40
	4.2	.1	Company Value	40
	4.2	.2	Implementation of PSAK 72	41
	4.2	.3	Return on Assets	41
	4.2	.4	Company Size	41
	4.3	Par	nel Data Regression Analysis	42
	13	1	Selection of Panel Data Regression Model	42

4.4	Classical Assumption Test	43
4.4	4.1 Multicollinearity Test	43
4.4	4.2 Heteroscedasticty Test	44
4.5	Hypothesis Testing	45
4.5	5.1 Coefficient of Determination (Adjusted R ²)	45
4.5	5.2 F-Test (Simutaneous Test)	45
4.5	5.3 T-Test (Partial Significant Test)	46
4.6	Discussion of Research Result	47
4.6	6.1 The Effect of Implementation of PSAK 72 on Company Valu	e47
4.6	6.2 The Effect of Return on Assets on Company Value	48
4.6	6.3 The Effect of Company Size on Company Value	49
СНАРТ	TER V	51
5.1	Conclusion	51
5.2	Limitation	51
5.3	Recommendation	52
REFER	RENCES	53
A DDENI	IDIV	:

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. Research Framework	2	6
------------------------------	---	---

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1. Criteria of Sample	28
Table 2. List of Sample	39
Table 3. Descriptive Statistic	40
Table 4. Chow Test	42
Table 5. Hausman Test	42
Table 6. Lagrange Multiplier Test	42
Table 7. Multicollinearity Test	43
Table 8. Heteroscedasticity Test	44
Table 9. Coefficient of Determination (Adjusted R2)	45
Table 10. F-Test (Simultaneous Test)	46
Table 11. T-Test (Partial Test)	46

ABSTRACT

The objective of this study was to examine the impact of the implementation of

PSAK 72, Return on Assets (ROA), company size, on the company value of property

and real estate companies listed on the Indonesian Stock Exchange (IDX). The

present study employs a descriptive research using secondary data sources. The

population of the study is companies listed on the IDX (Indonesia Stock Exchange)

throughout the period of 2018-2021. The process of hypothesis testing is commonly

performed utilizing the E-Views software. The techniques used in this study are

regression analysis and hypothesis testing. From these tests, it was found that the

implementation of PSAK 72, return on assets and company size has a significant

positive effect on company value. It can be concluded that audit switching, company

size, and solvability have a significant effect on the audit delay of property and real

estate companies listed on the Indonesian stock exchange for the 2019–2021 period.

Keywords: Implementation of PSAK 72, Return on Assets, company siz and company

value.

xvii

INTISARI

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk memeriksa dampak implementasi PSAK 72, Return on Assets (ROA), ukuran perusahaan, pada nilai perusahaan dari properti dan perusahaan real estat yang terdaftar di Bursa Efek Indonesia. (IDX). Studi ini menggunakan penelitian deskriptif menggunakan sumber data sekunder. Populasi penelitian ini adalah perusahaan yang terdaftar di Bursa Saham Indonesia (IDX) selama periode 2018-2021. Proses pengujian hipotesis biasanya dilakukan menggunakan perangkat lunak E-Views. Teknik yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah analisis regresi dan pengujian hipotesis. Dari tes ini, ditemukan bahwa implementasi PSAK 72, pengembalian aset dan ukuran perusahaan memiliki efek positif yang signifikan pada nilai perusahaan. dapat disimpulkan bahwa pergeseran audit, ukuran perusahaan, dan solvabilitas memiliki dampak yang signifikan pada penundaan audit perusahaan properti dan real estat yang terdaftar di bursa Indonesia untuk periode 2019-2021.

Kata Kunci: Implementasi PSAK 72, Return on Assets, ukuran perusahaan dan nilai perusahaan.