

PHYSICS I:

INTRODUCTION TO STATIC STRUCTURAL SYSTEMS AND MECHANICS OF MATERIALS

Prof. Ir. Binsar H. Hariandja, M.Eng., Ph.D.
Prof. Ir. Ika Bali, M.Eng., Ph.D.



PHYSICS I:
INTRODUCTION TO STATIC STRUCTURAL
SYSTEMS AND MECHANICS OF MATERIALS

Prof. Ir. Binsar H. Hariandja, M.Eng., Ph.D.

Prof. Ir. Ika Bali, M.Eng., Ph.D.



President University Press

LIST OF CONTENT

PREFACE	v
LIST OF CONTENT	vii
LIST OF FIGURES	xi
LIST OF TABLES.....	xv
CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 General.....	1
1.2 Intrinsic Structure Analysis	1
1.3 External Forces and Influences.....	4
1.4 Engineering Mechanics in Structural System Designing ...	7
1.5 Criteria in the Analysis	10
1.6 Statically Determinate Structural System.....	11
1.7 Scope and Order of Discussion	11
1.8 Summary.....	13
CHAPTER II. SOME LAW AND BASIC CONCEPTS.....	15
2.1 General.....	15
2.2 Newton's Second Law.....	15
2.3 Newton's First Law.....	16
2.4 Equilibrium Criteria	17
2.5 Newton's Third Law	19
2.6 Free Body Concept.....	21
2.7 Law of Superposition.....	22
2.8 Summary.....	23
CHAPTER III. UNIT SYSTEM	25
3.1 General.....	25
3.2 Scalar and Vector Quantities.....	25
3.3 Basic Quantities in Engineering Mechanics	26
3.4 Unit System Type.....	27
3.5 Conversion Between Unit Systems.....	29
3.6 Application Example.....	30
3.7 Summary.....	32

CHAPTER IV. FORCE ANALYSIS.....	33
4.1 General.....	33
4.2 Coordinate System and Sign Agreement.....	33
4.3 Definition and Types of Forces	35
4.4 Some Relationships between Force Components	37
4.5 Force Operation.....	38
4.6 Force Summation Method	42
4.7 Force Equilibrium	47
4.8 Application Example	48
4.9 Summary.....	61
4.10 Problems.....	61
CHAPTER V. STRUCTURE MODELING.....	65
5.1 General.....	65
5.2 Frame-Shaped Structure System	65
5.3 Coordinate System	67
5.4 Description of Member Forces.....	69
5.5 End Force and Internal Force in Member Components ...	71
5.6 Types of Connections, Members and Supports.....	73
5.7 External Force Modeling	77
5.8 Types of Frame Structure Systems	79
5.9 Application of Equilibrium Criteria	80
5.10 Static Indeterminacy of Frame Structure System.....	83
5.11 Implementation Example	87
5.12 Summary.....	91
5.13 Problems.....	91
CHAPTER VI. AN INTRODUCTION TO THE MECHANICS OF MATERIALS	93
6.1 General.....	93
6.2 External Influence and Response of Structural Systems ...	93
6.3 Structural System Response Analysis	95
6.4 Displacement, Deformation, and Reaction Force	96
6.5 Summary	98

CHAPTER VII. SOME SUPPORTING THEORIES OF MATERIAL MECHANICS	99
7.1 General.....	99
7.2 Coordinate System.....	99
7.3 Matrix Formulation.....	106
7.4 Partial Differentiation.....	110
7.5 Roots of Equation	111
7.6 Summary	114
CHAPTER VIII. FLAT SURFACE PROPERTIES	115
8.1 General.....	115
8.2 General Formula for Flat Surface Properties.....	115
8.3 Flat Surface Area	117
8.4 Surface Static Moment.....	118
8.5 Surface Moment of Inertia.....	124
8.6 Some Flat Surface Shapes.....	133
8.7 Application Examples	134
8.8 Summary.....	150
8.9 Problems.....	151
CHAPTER IX. MECHANICAL AND PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS	155
9.1 General.....	155
9.2 Steel Tensile Testing.....	155
9.3 Effect of Manufacturing Process on Componen Capacity	160
9.4 Concrete Compressive Testing	160
9.5 Concrete Splitting Testing	163
9.6 Effect of Testing Speed on the Strength of Concrete	163
9.7 The Reason for the Confinement of concrete strength ...	164
9.8 Concrete Creep	165
9.9 Concrete Shrinkage.....	167
9.10 Basic Concepts of Reinforced Concrete.....	169
9.11 Summary.....	169

CHAPTER X. STRAIN AND STRESS OF MEMBER	
COMPONENTS.....	171
10.1 General	171
10.2 Some Varieties of Member Component Deformation	172
10.3 Variety of Axial Deformations.....	175
10.4 Variety of Bending Deformations.....	180
10.5 Variety of Shear Deformations.....	189
10.6 Variety of Torque Deformations	189
10.7 Stress and Resultant Force of Member Components	192
10.8 Strain Energy of Member Components	193
10.9 Implementation Examples	195
10.10 Summary.....	200
10.11 Problems.....	200
REFERENCE.....	205

Synopsis

This book provides an introduction to engineering mechanics, especially in relation to the introduction of static structural systems and mechanics of materials. Broadly speaking, the material discussed in the introduction to structural systems is a system structure from solid materials which follows some of Newton's laws, unit systems in engineering mechanics, determination of displacement and reaction forces due to external forces which are noted as vectorial quantities, the basic concepts and operations of force as vectors, and the aspects of modelling structural systems. For the part an introduction to the mechanics of materials, several theories and supporting principles are discussed, flat surface properties, mechanical and physical properties of materials, and a discussion of strain and stress in axial and bending member components. This book is useful for civil engineering students or anyone who needs basic knowledge of static structural systems and mechanics of materials.



Prof. Binsar Hariandja was born in Pangaribuan on July 9, 1948. Prof. Hariandja has three degrees from three different countries: Indonesia, Thailand, and the USA. He received his bachelor's degree from Bandung Institute of Technology, his master's degree from the Asian Institute of Technology, Bangkok Thailand, and his Ph.D. degree from the University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, Illinois, USA. Prof. Hariandja was appointed as a Professor of Civil Engineering in 1999. Prof. Hariandja's main expertise is in the design of earthquake-resistant high-rise buildings. He is also active in research, especially in the precast concrete method. Currently, he is a lecturer in the Civil Engineering Department of President University.



Prof. Ika Bali was appointed as a Professor in Structural Engineering on September 1st, 2011 in accordance with the Decree of the Ministry of Education of the Republic of Indonesia No. 72317/A4.3/KP/2011. He holds a Bachelor's degree at the Christian University of Indonesia, a Master of Engineering at the Asian Institute of Technology, Thailand, and a Doctorate (Ph.D.) at the National Taiwan University of Science and Technology. In conducting research, the main interest of Prof. Ika, covering behavior of reinforced concrete members, earthquake resistant RC structures, and concrete materials & technology. In 2022, he joined as a lecturer in the Civil Engineering Department of President University.



Penerbit:
President University Press
Lembaga Riset dan Pengabdian Masyarakat
Jalan Ki Hajar Dewantara, Mekarmukti,
Cikarang Utara, Bekasi, 17530
Email: publishing@president.ac.id

ISBN 978-623-6655-94-8



9 786236 655948